

# توضيحات:

بخشی از محصول

- سوالات ادوار گذشته
- با پاسخنامه تشریحی
  - بخشی از محصول

7.53

سوالات استخدامي ادوار گذشته

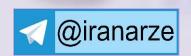
زبان انگلیسی با پاسخنامه تشریحی

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« انتشار یا استفاده غیر تجاری از این فایل، بدون حذف لوگوی ایران عرضه، مجاز می باشد »







Direction: Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Jesse Ownes was one of the world most famous track stars. The newspapers of his day called him "the world's fastest human." This was because he could run faster and jump further than any other man of the time. He was born in 1917. The son of a poor black family with six other brothers and sisters, the first years of his life were very difficult. He was close to death many times during his youth, due to illness. However, the care of his mother and father helped him to pull through each time. He started running and training in school and while in college at Ohio State University he entered a national competition. During this competition, he set four world records. In 1977, the Olympic Games took place in Germany. This was the Germany of Hitler who did not believe that any race of people was better than the Germans. Jesse won the gold medal for each of the events he entered during the games and became one of the most popular athletes in the world.

1- All of the following are true about Jesse Ownes EXCEPT that ..........

(دهمین آزمون فراگیر دستگاه های اجرایی دهم خرداد ۱۴۰۲) (مجری جهاد دانشگاهی) (iranarze.ir)

1) He was born in 1989

Y) He was the son of a poor black family

T) He was born in a big family

f) He was close to death many times during his youth

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱

سال ۱۹۳۶ سال تولد جسی نبود بلکه سالی بود که بازی های المپیک انجام شد.

Direction: read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow:

توضیحات: متن زیر را با دقت بخوانید و به سوالات یاسخ دهید:

#### **PARASITIC AND VIRUTIC DISEASES**

Man, like other animals, is ever a host to a great number of parasites: foreign organisms which cling to the skin or live inside the body. Most of these parasites caused us little discomfort, but a few are responsible for serious parasitic diseases, particularly in tropical countries. Malaria and sleeping sickness, for instance- and these are caused by small protozoan parasites consisting of a single cell- are still major causes of death in many parts of the world. Other parasitic disease like schistosomiasis, which are due to much larger worm- like parasites, cause relatively few deaths, but they seriously affect the well- being of more than two hundred million people.

In Western countries, the parasites of man are relatively unimportant, although livestock are seriously affected. We are much more familiar with infectious diseases caused by very small organisms called microbes: bacteria and viruses. To the biologist, these microbes are also parasites. But the diseases that they cause are, for convenience, not referred to as parasitic. Not so many year ago, quite a number of diseases caused by bacteria or viruses, like cholera, pneumonia, Smallpox, and poliomyelitis we among the foremost causes of deaths in Western countries. (prepared by iranarze.ir)

Nowadays causes of some of these diseases are so rare that medical students should feel fortunate ever to see them.

بیماری های انگلی و ویروسی

انسان هم مانند جانداران دیگر، میزبانی برای تعداد زیادی از انگل ها است: یعنی ارگانیسم های خارجی که به پوست می چسبند و یا در داخل بدن زندگی می کنند. اغلب این انگل ها باعث ناراحتی های کمی در ما می شوند اما تعدادی از آنها (خصوصاً در کشورهای گرمسیری) سبب بیماری های انگلی جدی می شوند. بعنوان مثال مالاریا و بیماری خواب (که توسط انگل های تک سلولی کوچکی ایجاد می شوند که فقط یک سلول دارند) هنوز هم از علل اصلی مرگ در بسیاری از بخش های جهان هستند. بیماری های انگلی دیگر همچون شیستوزمیازیس (که به علت انگل های کرم مانند بزرگتر ایجاد می شوند) سبب مرگ و میر نسبتاً کمی می شوند اما بر روی تندرستی بیش از ۲۰۰ میلیون نفر تأثیر جدی گذاشته اند.



در کشورهای غربی انگل های انسان نسبتاً غیرمهم هستند اما با این حال احشام به صورت جدی تحت تأثیر این انگل ها قرار می گیرند. ما آشنایی بیشتری با بیماری های عفونی داریم که توسط ارگانیسم های خیلی کوچکی با نام میکروب ایجاد می شوند: باکتری ها و ویروس ها.

از نظر زیست شناسان، این میکروب ها نیز انگل هستند. اما بخاطر سادگی (درک)، بیماری هایی که توسط آنها ایجاد می شوند بیماری های انگلی نامیده نمی شوند. نه چندان سال پیش، بیماری های زیادی توسط باکتری ها یا ویروس ها ایجاد می شدند: بعنوان مثال وبا، ذات الریه، آبله، و فلج اطفال که از مهمترین علل مرگ در کشورهای غربی هستند. امروزه علل برخی از این بیماری ها آنقدر نادر است که دانشجویان پزشکی اگر خیلی خوش شانس باشند می توانند آنها را

#### Y- The last sentence means:

(وزارت بهداشت مهر ۱۴۰۲) (مجری جهاد دانشگاهی) (iranarze.ir)

- 1) Nowadays a medical student may not have an opportunity to study some of these diseases during his or her training.
- Y) There is no need to study these diseases any longer.
- r) It is impossible in our day for a medical student to come across a case suffering from one of these diseases.
- f) None of the above.

## ۲- جمله آخر به چه معنایی است:

۱) امروزه یک دانشجوی پزشکی ممکن است شانس این را پیدا نکند که برخی از این بیماری ها را در دوران تحصیل خود مطالعه کند.

۲) دیگر نیازی به مطالعه این بیماری ها نیست.

۳) امروزه برای یک دانشجوی پزشکی غیرممکن است که به بیماری برخورد کند که به یکی از این بیماری ها مبتلا شده باشد،

۴) هیچکدام از موارد بالا.

ياسخ سايت ايران عرضه: گزينه ٢

(طبق متن، امروزه علل برخی از این بیماری ها آنقدر نادر است که دانشجویان پزشکی اگر خیلی خوش شانس باشند می توانند آنها را ببینند. گزینه ۱ درست نیست چون دانشجوی پزشکی می تواند این علل را مطالعه کند فقط ممکن است آنها را در یک بیمار نبیند. گزینه ۲ هم درست نیست چون این بیماری ها هنوز هم باید مطالعه کوند. گزینه ۳ هم درست نیست چون برخورد کردن با یک بیمار مبتلا به یکی از این بیمار ها غیرممکن نیست، بلکه احتمال آن خیلی کم است)

τ- certain chemicals should be banned since they are ...... to the environment.

(بانک ملی اردیبهشت ۱۴۰۲) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

1) continuous

Y) ambiguous

۳) adventurous

٤) hazardous

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۴

گزینه ۱ به معنی پیوسته، گزینه ۲ به معنی مبهم، گزینه ۳ به معنی خاطره انگیز با توجه به ترجمه جمله "مواد شیمایی خاص باید ممنوع شوند چون آن ها نسبت به محیط خطرناک هستند" صحیح نیستند لذا با توجه به توضیحات گزینه ۴ پاسخ صحیح می باشد.

#### **PART B: Reading Comprehension**

Direction: choose the number of the answer choice (1), (7), (7) or ( $\xi$ ) that best completes the blank. Then mark it on your answer sheet.

## Passage 1:

Today almost all cars require fuel and many haters would not work without oil. In short more than  $\wedge$ 0 percent of the global energy consumption is based on fossil fuel sources.i.e. oil .gas and coal. But to get to these valuable resources of our plane, it



is necessary to drill deeper and deeper- no easy enterprise. Deep drilling technology (called "downhole drilling" in the field of oil and gas exploration) makes it possible to recover oil and gas from depth of more than Your m. By combining downhole drilling with directional drilling (dynamic position of a deep drill), previously unreachable oil reserves can be opened up, with drilling depth if currently approximately Our m and drill lengths of up to YYOU m.

Oil is a limited resource, but is an integral part of our modern way of living. Therefore, in many regions of the world, the black gold is recovered from deep inside the earth. In the USA, Russia, England, China and the Middle East, many oil and gas recovery plants, both onshore and offshore, produce several thousand barrels of petroleum or natural gas every day. Until February Y...A, the longest drill hole for oil recovery was YYAA. m long. It was drilled in Y...Y in the course of opening up the Chayvo oil field offshore from the north -eastern coast of Sakhalin (Russia). This oil field is a approximately Your m deep, but it is several kilometers from the coast. These oil reserves are opened up mainly by means of directional from onshore.

۴- The word "it" in paragraph ۲ refers to ............

(وزارت نفت اردیبهشت ۱۴۰۲) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

1) the Chayvo oil field

T) the coast

۳) oil recovery

f) the course

اسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۳

ا توجه به ترجمه متن، گزینه ۳ صحیح است.

Part B: Reading Comprehension

Direction: Read the following passage and select choice (1), (7), (7) or (2) that best answers each question. Then mark your answer on your answer sheet.

If you think of the job's robots could never do, you would probably put doctors and teachers at the top of the list. It's easy to imagine robot cleaners and factory workers, but some jobs need human connection and creativity. But are we underestimating what robots can do? In some cases, they already perform better than doctors at diagnosing illness. Also, some patients might feel more comfortable sharing personal information with a machine than a person. Could there be a place for robots in education after all?

British education expert Anthony Seldon so. And he even has a dare for the robot takeover the classroom: Y·YV. He predicts robots will read students' faces, movements and maybe even brain signals. Then they will adapt the information to each student. It's not a popular opinion and its unlikely robots will ever have empathy and the ability to really connect with humans like another human can.

One thing is certain. though. A robot teacher is better than no teacher at all. In some parts of the world, there aren't enough teachers and ٩-١٦ percent of children under the age of ١٤ don't go to school. That problem could be partly solved by robots because they can teach anywhere and won't get stressed or tired or move somewhere for an easier, Higher-paid job.

<u>Those negative aspects of teaching</u> are something everyone agrees on. Teachers all over the world are leaving because it is difficult job and they feel overworked. Perhaps the question is not "Will robots replace teachers" but "How can robots help teachers?" office workers can use software to do things like organize and answer emails, arrange meeting and update calendars. Teachers waste a lot of time doing non-teaching work. Including more than \( \)\) hours a week marking homework.

a- Where does the following sentence best fit into the passage? (prepared by iranarze.ir)

(نهمین آزمون فراگیر دستگاه های اجرایی مشترک با آموزش و پرورش گروه پنج تیر ۱۴۰۱) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)



If robots could cut the time teacher spend marking homework and writing reports, teachers would have more time and energy for parts of the job humans do best

۱) End of paragraph ۳

۲) End of paragraph ۴

۳) End of paragraph ۱

۴) End of paragraph ۲

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۲

با توجه به جمله "Teachers waste a lot of time doing non-teaching work. Including more than ۱۱ hours a week marking homework " با توجه به این جمله

آخر پاراگراف ۴ با متن سوال مرتبط است بنابراین با توجه به توضیحات گزینه ۲ پاسخ صحیح می باشد

Part B: reading comprehension

Directions: read the following passage and select the choice (1), (7), (7), or ( $\xi$ ) that best answers each question. Then mark your answer on your answer sheet.

Attending a good pre-school and primary school has more impact on children's academic progress than their gender or family background. The Institute of Education study found that the quality of teaching children receive is more important than their gender or family income. A high quality pre-school followed by an academically effective primary school gives children's development a significant boost. But children also need a stimulating early years home-learning environment to build upon.

The effective Provision of Pre-School Education project tracked almost  $r, \dots$  children from the time they started pre-school until age 11. While all children benefit from a good pre-school, high quality is particularly important for children with special educational needs, those with mothers with low qualifications, or children who come from unstimulating homes.

At primary school, the quality of teaching affects both children's social behavior and intellectual development. The researcher found much variation in the quality of teaching at age 1. and said this had a more powerful impact on children's academic progress than their gender or whether or not they receive free school meals.

Children who attend a more academically effective primary school show better attainment and progress in key stage Y (ages Y to 11) than children with similar characteristics who attend a less effective school. But home matters too. A stimulating home learning environment at age Y to E is linked to long-term gains in children's development and has an equal impact to the mother's qualification level

9-Where does the following sentence best fit into the passage?

(نهمین آزمون فراگیر دستگاه های اجرایی مشترک با آموزش و پرورش گروه شش تیر ۱۴۰۱) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

The higher their parents' qualification levels, the more likely children are to do well at school and be good socially at age 11

1) End of paragraph 1

۲) End of paragraph ۲

۳) End of paragraph ۳

f) End of paragraph f

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۲

با توجه به جمله ,while all children benefit from a good pre-school, high quality is particularly important for children with special educational needs با توجه به جمله ,those with mothers with low qualifications, or children who come from unstimulating homes" که نشان دهنده شایستگی مادران در تربیت فرزند است در انتهای

پاراگراف ۲ به آن اشاره شده است بنابراین گزینه ۲ پاسخ صحیح می باشد

Y- they did only had my computer for three weeks when I had to have the hard drive......

(بانک ملت دی ۱۴۰۱) (ایران آزمون) (iranarze.ir)

1) processed

Y) restored

۳) retakes

f) revived

یاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱



گزینه ۲ به معنی امتحان کردن ، گزینه ۳ به معنی امتحان کردن و گزینه ۴ به معنی احیا کردن با توجه به ترجمه جمله "آن ها فقط ۳ هفته کامپیوتر من را در اختیار داشتند، درست زمانی که من می بایستی هارد دیسک را پردازش می کردم" صحیح نیستند بنابراین گزینه ۱ به معنای پردازش کردن پاسخ صحیح می باشد.

#### Reading comprehension

I remember my first day at school very well. I knew the school quite well because my older sister, Sandy, went there and every day, dad and I met her at the school gate after school. Every day, she ran out of the school with her friends. She often carried a painting. I felt jealous. I wanted to paint too!

I was five years old when I started school. Most children in my class started school in September, but I started school in January, when I was five years old, because my birthday is in December. Three other kids started school on the same day as me. I was excited about my first day. I had my new uniform: a black skirt, a white t-shirt and green jumper, and a new red bag. When we arrived that day, a teacher met the new children at the school gate. Dad hugged me and said goodbye. I stood with the other children. I didn't talk to them because I was too nervous. Then, Mrs Wilson took us to our classroom. All the other children were already there. They looked at us when we entered the room. When thirty children looked at me, I started to cry! But I wasn't upset for long. I sat with the other children on the carpet and the class teacher, Miss Holland, read us a story. Later, we drew pictures with colored pencils, and at break time, I made friends with a girl called Megan. At the end of the day. I ran to the school gate with Megan and my picture, just like Sandy always did.

درک مطلب

اولین روز مدرسه ام را به خوبی به یاد دارم. من مدرسه را به خوبی می شناختم زیرا خواهر بزرگترم سندی به آنجا می رفت و من و پدر هر روز بعد از مدرسه او را در درِ مدرسه ملاقات می کردیم. او هر روز با دوستانش از مدرسه بیرون میرفت. او اغلب یک نقاشی حمل می کرد. احساس حسادت کردم منم میخواستم نقاشی کنم! پنج ساله بودم که مدرسه را شروع کردم. اکثر بچه های کلاس من از سپتامبر ماه شروع به مدرسه کردند. اما من از ژانویه، زمانی که پنج ساله بودم، مدرسه را شروع کردند. روز اول هیجان زده بودم. من بودم، مدرسه را شروع کردند. روز اول هیجان زده بودم. من یونیفورم جدیدم داشتم: یک دامن مشکی، یک تی شرت سفید و روپوش سبز و یک کیف قرمز جدید. آن روز وقتی رسیدیم، معلمی با بچه های جدید در درِ مدرسه آشنا شد. پدرم بغلم کرد و خداحافظی کرد. من با بچه های دیگر ایستادم. چون خیلی عصبی بودم با آن ها حرف فردم. سپس خانم ویلسون ما را به کلاس درس برد. همه بچه های دیگر قبلاً آنجا بودند. وقتی وارد اتاق شدیم به ما نگاه می کردند. وقتی سی دانش آموز به من نگاه کرد، شروع کردم به گر به کردن! اما مدت زیادی ناراحت نبودم. با بچه های دیگر روی فرش نشستم و معلم کلاس، خانم هالند، برای ما داستان خواند. بعدا با مداد رنگی نقاشی کشیدیم و در وقت استراحت با دختری به نام مگان دوست شدم. در پایان روز من با مگان و عکسم به سمت در مدرسه دوبدم، درست مثل سندی.

## A- The writer started to cry when.

(بانک مهر ایران اسفند ۱۴۰۱) (مجری ایران آزمون) (iranarze.ir)

1) her father left 7) she entered the school

T) other children looked at her

f) she talked to her teacher

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۳

با توجه به جمله "When thirty children looked at me, I started to cry" زمانی که ۳۰ دانش آموز به نویسـنده نگاه کردند، شـروع به گریه کرد بنابراین گزینه ۳ پاسـخ صـحیح می باشد.



## Part B: Reading Comprehension

Directions: Read the following passage and select the choice (1), (7), or ( $\xi$ ) that best answers each question. Then mark your answer on your answer sheet.

Are you healthy? Before answering, think about what you understand by "health". It doesn't just mean freedom from disease. Health is a measure of how sound and vigorous both your body and mind are. A truly healthy person has a sense of physical and mental well-being. Our health is <u>precious</u> and easily damaged. But there is much we can do to maintain it. Eating well, exercising, and getting enough sleep all help keep us healthy. Standards of health and health hazards are different from place. In some parts of the world, many people have many health problems because <u>they</u> are poor, hungry, and without clean drinking water. In other places, stress at work, lack of exercise, and too much food bring their own health problems, such as heart disease.

Food plays a large part in our health. A healthy diet includes fresh fruit and vegetables, meat, fish, bread, eggs, and milk, but not too many fatty, salty, or sugary. Good health also depends on regular exercise because it keeps as fit. Regular exercise improves blood circulation. Makes the heart and lungs work well, and keeps the strong and toned. It is good for the brain as well as the body. And makes on feet in start and a cool-down sequence at the end to prevent strain on muscles.

**9**– According to the passage, regular exercise is good for ......

(شرکت کار و تامین مهر ۱۴۰۱) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

1) blood circulation, muscles, and joints

۲) blood circulation, muscles, and brain

۳) heart, lungs, and joints

f) heart, lungs, and knees

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۲

Regular exercise improves blood circulation. Makes the heart and lungs work well, and keeps the strong and toned. It is good for "با توجه به جمله" "the brain as well as the body. And makes on feet in start and a cool-down sequence at the end to prevent strain on muscles

خون، عضله ها و مغز مفيد است لذا ٢ پاسخ صحيح مي باشد.

### **Cloze Test**

The atmosphere keeps part of the sun's light from reaching the earth. Plants and animals could not ...... on the earth without some light and ....... from the sun, but if all of the sun's light ...... the earth, they would kill living things. ....., the earth's covering of air prevents sudden great changes in ... (\cdot\cdot) ... such changes would be dangerous for living things.

(بانک ملت سال ۱۴۰۰) (مجری ایران آزمون) (۱۴۰۰) است ملت سال ۱۰-

1) departure

Y) mixture

۳) temperature

۴) structure

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۳

## Part B: Reading Comprehension:

Directions: Read the following passage and select the choice (1),(7),) $^{\circ}$ ). Or ( $^{\xi}$ ) that best answers each question. Then mark your answer on your answer sheet. (iranarze.ir)

London is a famous and historic city. It is the capital oYYYf England in the United Kingdom The city is quite popular for international tourism because London is home to one of the oldest standing monarchies in the western hemisphere. Helen and Nancy recently traveled to London. They were very excited for their tripe because this was their first journey overseas from Canada.



Among the popular sights that Helen and Nancy visited are Big Ben the London Eye and Buckingham Palace. Big Ben is one of London's most famous monuments It is a large cluck tower located at the northern end of Westminster Palace. The clock tower is 97 meters tall Unfortunately, Helen and Nancy were only able to view the tower from the outside. They learned that the towers interior is undergoing renovations until Y.YY.

Fortunately, The London Eye, the city's famous ferris wheel, was open to the public The London Eye is situated along the southern shores of the Thames River. This attraction stands 100 meters high. It is One If London's most well-known spots for gaining aerial views of the city. Each capsule of the Ferris wheel can hold up to 100 passengers. When their capsule stopped at the top of the ferris wheel the women took spectacular panoramic photographs of the beautiful city scape below.

11- The paragraph following the passage will most probably talk about ......(prepared by iranarze.ir)

(iranarze.ir) (۱۴۰۰ تیر ۱۴۰۰)

1) the ferris wheel

Y) tourist attractions of London

Ψ) photographs of the beautiful city scape

f) Helen and Nancy trip Buckingham Palace

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۴

(در این متن به سه جاذبه گردشگری در لندن یعنی برج ساعت، چشم لندن و کاخ باکینگهام اشاره شده است. در مورد دو گزینه اول توضیح داده شده است و مورد سوم باقی مانده است. بنابراین

اگر متن ادامه پیدا کند به احتمال زیاد در مورد جاذبه گردشگری سوم یعنی کاخ باکینگهام خواهد بود)

پاراگراف بعدی متن به احتمال زیادی در مورد ....... صحبت خواهد کرد.

۱) چرخ و فلک

۲) جاذبه های گردشگری لندن

۳) عکس های چشم انداز زیبای شهر

۴) سفر هلن و نانسی به کاخ باکینگهام

17- ...... of the countries of Western Europe used to have its own currency, but now ...... of them use the Euro.

(قوه قضاییه اسفند ۱۴۰۰) (مجری جهاد دانشگاهی) (iranarze.ir)

1) either/any

Y) all/whole

۳) each/most

f) whole/every

اسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۳

چون تمام کشورهای اروپای غربی اکنون از یورو استفاده نمی کنند (بعنوان مثال انگلیس از پوند استفاده می کند بنابراین قسمت دوم باید most (اغلب آنها و نه تمام آنها) باشد.

## Part B: Reading Comprehension

Directions: Read the following passage and select the choice (1), (7), (7), or ( $\xi$ ) that best answers each question. Then mark your answer on your answer sheet.

City life is cool; but is country life cooler? Apparently yes. After the terrible Covid-19 epidemic of Y·Y·, lots of people would like to leave their city and live in the country. More and more people in Britain want to live in the country, and this is causing more problems in some rural areas.

The population or British cities has been falling for years. Cities like Liverpool and Glasgow have lost about  $r \cdot x$  of their population in  $r \cdot y$  ears. But Britain's population is still growing. Where are the people going? Answer: to the country.

The English country side has a classic image. People imagine that life in the country is slow and clam; that there are no traffic jams, no pollution, and no crime. In some places, this is true; but in others it is not.



Small towns and villages are becoming more and more popular; people have more space and most houses have gardens. But problems are growing. Lots of people want to live in the country and work in the city: so more and more people travel long distances each day, to go to work. of course they don't use buses (they are too slow) or trains (they don't stop in the country): they use cars. And although they live in the country, they use supermarkets and good fast roads, but they don't want to see them or hear them. Besides, lots of young people say that life in the country is boring: there is not enough to do, and there are not enough activities and excitements.

۱۳- It can be concluded from the passage that apparently the majority of the British people ......

(هشتمین آزمون فراگیر دستگاه های اجرایی مشترک با آموزش و پرورش آبان ۱۳۹۹) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

- 1) still want to use trains for daily commute despite the fact that they don't stop in the country
- Y) still want to use buses for daily commute although they are rather slow.
- r) want to benefit from the facilities offered by large cities, yet remain far from them.
- f) are fed up with the facilities offered by large cities and don't want to use them any more.

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه

با توجه به جمله "Lots of people want to live in the country and work in the city "، بسیاری از مردم می خواهند در روستا زندگی و در شهر کار کنند و از مزایای روستا بهره ببرند. بنابراین گزینه ۳ یاسخ صحیح می باشد

#### Part C: READING COMPREHENSION

DIRECTIONS: read the following passage and select the choice (1), ( $\Upsilon$ ), ( $\Upsilon$ ) or ( $\xi$ ) that best answers each question. then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet

Medical equipment prior to and even during the scientific revolution was based on classical Greek and roman theories about science, which were not based on science at all, but on philosophy and superstition, human health was viewed as a balance of £ internal humors in the body. the £ humor- blood, yellow bile, black bile, and phlegm- were analogous to the £ elements of the universe to classical thinkers: fire, air, water, and earth. Aliments, both physical and mental, were caused by an imbalanced of humors. The ideal mind and body balanced all four humors, gracefully. To heal, doctors prescribed foods or procedures which would balance the fluids in the body. Some of the prescriptions seem to make sense. fevers, for example were treated with cold, dry temperature to combat the hot, wet overstimulation in the body. but when that failed, often the next step was bloodletting. unnecessary purging and enemas were also common cures, which have helped some people, but also might have caused more problems than they solved. George Washington's death has recently been attributed, not to the strep throat he probably had as he died, but to the bloodletting and mercury enema given to him cure it. Not-quite-scientific medical cure are still available and used by many even today.

14- The last sentences of the passage shows that the author has a(n) ............ attitude.

(مجری سنجش) (Dوزارت بهداشت مهر ۱۳۹۹ سری ۲۰۰) (iranarze.ir)

1) critical 7) positive 7) humorous 2) optimistic

یاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱

جملات آخر این متن نشان می دهد که مؤلف یک نگرش انتقادی دارد.



Red the paragraph carefully and answer the questions.

Even professional writers do not write everything perfectly the first time. They have to revise their work. When you revise your writing, you look for ways to change it in a way to make it better. You check your spelling and you make sure that you have used perfect periods, and other punctuation marks in the best way. You look for words that can be replaced or traded for different, more exciting words. You make sure that your words help reader get a picture in his mind when he reads them. Revising your writing is important? That you make can turn boring words into exciting words, and can make your ideas?

حتی نویسندگان حرفه ای هم بار اول، همه چیز را به طور کامل و عالی نمی نویسند. آنها هم کار می کنند (کار کردن خود را دارند). زمانی که نوشته خود را بازبینی می کنید دنبال راه هایی برای تغییر آن و بهتر کردن آن هستید. شما املای کلمات را چک می کنید و مطمئن می شوید که از نقطه و علائم نقطه گذاری دیگر به بهترین شکل استفاده کرده اید. شما دنبال کلماتی می گردید که می توانید آنها را با کلمات مهیج تر جایگزین کنید. شما اطمینان حاصل می کنید که کلمات شما به خواننده کمک می کنند تا او در هنگام خواندن آنها، یک تصویر معین در ذهن خود بسازد. بازبینی نوشته ها مهم است. شما به این طریق می توانید کلمات کسل کننده (معمولی و نه چندان جذاب) را با کلمات مهیج جایگزین کنید و می توانید ایده های خود را بهتر سازید.

ነል– the underlined word "come alive" means to ..........

(علوم پزشکی سال ۱۳۹۹ نوبت صبح) (مجری سنجش) (iranarze.ir)

1) include corrections 7) remove duplicates 7) change to boring things 7) become interesting

۶۴- کلمه ای که زیر آن خط کشیده شده "هیجان انگیز شدن" به معنی ....

۱) شامل کردن اصلاحات ۲) حذف تکراری ها ۳) تغییر به موضوعات حوصله بر ۴) هیجان انگیز شدن

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۴

(prepared by iranarze.ir) (با توجه به ترجمه سوال و گزینه ۱۹ بهترین یاسخ می باشد)

## Reading

Direction: Read the passage and choose the best answer to each question:

if you are like most people, your intelligence differs from season to season. You are probably a lot sharper in the spring than you are at any other time of the year. A scientist believes climate and temperature have a certain effect on our mental abilities. He found out that cool weather is much more helpful for better thinking than is summer heat. This does not mean that all people are less intelligent in the summer than they are during the rest of the year. Spring appears to be the best period of the year for thinking. One reason may be that in the spring, peoples' mental abilities are influenced by the same factors that all nature.

19-Which sentence is correct according to the passage?

(iranarze.ir) (۱۳۹۹ کار و تامین سال ۱۳۹۹)

- Our intelligence may change as seasons change.
- T) We enjoy cool weather because it has great influence.
- \*) Your mental abilities are more active in hot climates.
- f) Scientists are a lot sharper than other people.

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱

با توجه به مفهوم جمله "your intelligence differs from season "، هوش انسان از فصلی به فصل دیگر تغییر پیدا می کند. بنابراین گزینه ۱ پاسخ صحیح می باشد.



1V – The Model T car, int	soduced in ۱۹۰۸\$۸۵	١
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(iranarze.ir) (۱۳۹۸ سینا سال ۱۳۹۸)

1) was priced at

Y) a price of

۳) to be priced at

f) the price was

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱

در جملات مجهول گذشته از ساختار "فاعل + were/was + شكل سوم فعل " استفاده مي شود لذا با توجه به توضيحات گزينه ١ پاسخ صحيح مي باشد.

#### **Cloze Test:**

People in different countries may use different sign languages. An Englishman who could ....... little Italian was once in Italy. One day he went into a restaurant to eat. When the waiter came, the Englishman ....... his mouth, put his fingers into it and took them out again and moved his lips. In this way, he ........ to say. "Bring me something to eat". The waiter brought him a lot of things to drink, but no food! The Englishman was ....... that he was not able to tell the waiter he was hungry. He was to leave the restaurant when another man came in and put his hands in his stomach. And this sign was ... (١٨) ... enough for the waiter and in a few minutes, the

waiter brought him food. At once, the Englishman could get his meal in the same way.

(بانک مهر ایران مرداد ۱۳۹۸) (iranarze.ir) –۱۸

1) quick

Y) modern

۳) strong

f) clear

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۴

گزینه ۱ به معنی سریع، گزینه ۲ به معنی مدرن و گزینه ۳ به معنی قوی و تنومند با توجه به ترجمه جمله "و این نشانه به اندازه کافی برای گارسون واضح بود و در عرض چند دقیقه، گارسون برای

او غذا آورد" صحيح نيستند لذا گزينه ۴ به معناي واضح پاسخ صحيح مي باشد.

19- the book of future will look ...... today's book.

(iranarze.ir) (۱۳۹۸) (iranarze.ir)

1) like

۲) Love

۳) different

٤) similar

پاسخ سایت ایران عرضه: گزینه ۱

گزینه ۲ به معنی دوست داشتن، گزینه ۳ به معنی متفاوت، گزینه ۴ به معنی شبیه با توجه به ترجمه جمله" کتاب آینده مشابه کتاب امروزی خواهد یود" بنابراین گزینه ۱ به معنی مشابه پاسخ

صحیح می باشد؛ (look like) یک اصطلاح به معنی شباهت داشتن با چیزی می باشد.



ايران عرضه

مرجع نمونه سوالات

آزمون های استخدامی

به همراه پاسخنامه تشریحی

خدمات ایران عرضه:

- ارائه اصل سوالات آزمون های استخدامی
  - پاسخنامه های تشریحی سوالات
  - جزوات و درسنامه های آموزشی

برای دانلود رایگان جدیدترین سوالات استخدامی زبان انگلیسی، اینجا بزنید

همچنین جهت مشاهده آخرین اخبار استخدامی، اینجا بزنید

« انتشار یا استفاده غیر تجاری از این فایل، بدون حذف لوگوی ایران عرضه، مجاز می باشد »



