عنوان فارسی مقاله:
نوقاردیوز ریوی در بیماری انسدادی مزمن ریه: چالش بالینی جدید

عنوان انگلیسی مقاله:
Pulmonary nocardiosis in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: A new clinical challenge

توجه!
این فایل تنها قسمتی از ترجمه میباشد. برای تهیه مقاله ترجمه شده کامل با فرمت ورد (قابل ویرایش) همراه با نسخه انگلیسی مقاله، اینجا کلیک فاایید.
4. Conclusions

PN is an infrequent but challenging disease which should always be considered both in immunocompromised and immunocompetent patients. Symptoms, signs and imaging features (chest X-ray, HRCT) can mimic other diseases, in particular TB, therefore a high order of suspicion is crucial for a prompt microbiological evaluation and a lifesaving treatment.

COPD is commonly considered a risk factor for PN. The reported case - COPD patient with no respiratory failure, never treated with systemic and inhaled steroid therapy and without comorbidities--is an exemplary case for having COPD as the only risk factor for PN. Whether COPD on its own is able to promote PN is still unclear and requires further assessment.